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Labral Debridement of the Hip Clinical Protocol

- Progressive WBAT
- ROM limits: Flexion-90° for 10 days to 2 weeks (avoid "pinching" of ant. labrum)
 - Extension, Abduction, IR/ER-no limits
- Primary goals acutely are as follows:

Control pain and inflammation Initiate early ROM with respect to ROM limits Protect healing tissue Maintain symmetrical gait pattern

PHASE I (Motion and Protection; Controlling Pain and Swelling) Week 1-4

- ROM
 - o Gentle PROM and Stretching
 - *Flexion to 90 degrees (for 10 days to 2 weeks)
 - *PROM all other directions as tolerated.
 - *Gentle stretching to piriformis, psoas, quadriceps and hamstrings.
 - *Prone lying for 1-2 hours per day and PROM with emphasis on ER are encouraged to prevent adhesions.
 - *Contract-relax for IR/ER
 - *gentle Grade I-II mobilizations and/or long axis traction as necessary
 - o Stationary bike
 - *Begin w/o resistance and progresses over next 4 weeks.
 - *Seat height that limits hip flexion to less than 90°.
- Modalities
 - o TENS units and cryotherapy.
- Aquatic Therapy may begin as soon as incisions are well healed.
 - o water cycling/walking
- Protected Strengthening
 - o Isometric Contractions (gluteals, quads, hamstrings, add/abductors, core)
 - SLR, heel slides, shuttle (with limited weight)
 *caution with hip flexion SLR (may irritate psoas)

PHASE II (Intermediate Exercise and Continued ROM/Stretching) Weeks 5-7

Note: Patient should have at least 3+/5 MMT for gluteus medius as well as have greater than or equal to 75% of hip ROM.

- ROM
 - o PROM can become more aggressive for IR/ER as well as mobilizations.
 - o Soft tissue flexibility: piriformis, adductors, psoas/rectus femoris. *kneeling hip flexor stretching can begin.
- Intermediate Strengthening (emphasize hip and core; pt should be able to dissociate pelvic movements and avoid compensations with other muscles).
 - o Bike/Elliptical/Stairclimber/Freestyle swimming
 - o 2 legged bridging, 1 legged bridging, tubing sidestep, 1/3 double knee bends, wallsits with band, IR/ER therabands

PHASE III (Advanced Strengthening/Functional Strengthening) Weeks 8-12

Note: Patient must have normal gait with no trendelenburg sign, normal ROM and minimal pain.

- Terminal Stretching and ROM if limits exist
- Closed Kinetic Chain
 - o Lunges, lunges w/ trunk rotation
 - o Bungee cord walking-forward, side, bkwd
 - o Core ball stabilization progression
 - o Water bounding/plyometrics
 - o Golf progression
 - o Running progression (week 9)
 - o Single plane agility (week 9)

PHASE IV (Sport Specific Training) Weeks 12+

Note: Pt. should have normal ROM and flexibility of psoas and piriformis. No trendelenburg with functional exercises. Frequent reassessment to monitor maintenance of ROM/flexibility.

- Cutting/Agility
 - o Z-cuts/W cuts
 - o Cariocas/Cone drills
- Balance/Proprioception
 - o Sport Specific Drills
 - o Multiplaner Jumping

o Advanced Balance Exercises